Human Security: Alternative Framework in the Post MDGs Era

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Focus Questions

- WHAT IS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT?

- CAN HUMAN SECURITY APPROACH OFFER AN ALTERNATIVE FRAMEWORK ESPECIALLY FOR COMPARATIVE REGIONAL STUDIES?

- CAN APPLICATIONS BE MADE AT THE GLOBAL, REGIONAL, NATIONAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL LEVELS?
SECURITY & DEVELOPMENT

SECURITY
- TRADITIONAL SECURITY
  - Border, Defense,
- NON TRADITIONAL SECURITY
- ELEMENTS
  - FREEDOM FROM FEAR
  - FREEDOM FROM WANT

DEVELOPMENT
- GROWTH MEASURED BY ECONOMIC TERM
- STAGES OF GROWTH
- DEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT
- SUSTAINABLE HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (HDR 2012)
Two Approaches (D-S)

Development as conflict generating process

Development as peace promoting process
SYNTHESIS?

APPROACH 1 (STATE BASED)

APPROACH 2 (STATE BASED)

APPROACH 3 (HUMAN BASED)
BAGHUS

BANGI HUMAN SECURITY APPROACH

- Has 9 dimensions of security
- Takes into account the notions of empowerment - basic, access, protection
- Understand the multiple faces of power
  - Power to
  - Power with
  - Power over
  - Power within
FOR COMPARATIVE STUDIES

- KNOWLEDGE (SEARCH)
- CROSS: BORDER, CULTURAL, SECTORAL
- UNDERSTANDING (RESEARCH)
- INTERPRETATION FROM OUR OWN PERSPECTIVE
- APPLYING/ADVOCACY (POLICY INPUT)
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

1. Eradicate extreme poverty
2. Universal primary education
3. Gender equality
4. Reduce child mortality
5. Improve maternal health
6. Combat HIV/AIDS & other diseases
7. Environmental sustainability
8. Global partnership
Eight goals of the MDGs:
Improve social and economic quality of poor people

Each goal has:
A number of time-bound and measurable targets and indicators to be achieved by 2015.
Collective Action toward MDGs by 2015 and Beyond

Post-MDGs Beyond 2015 (New Framework of Development Goals) with emphasis on sustainable development

MDGs: Unfinished agenda to be pursued after 2015
Innovative breakthroughs by MDG stakeholders are essential.
Post-2015 Process

- **UN Mechanisms**
  - UN High Level Panel of Eminent Persons—with 3 co-chairs (President of Liberia & Indonesia & Prime Minister of UK)
  - Open Working Group on SDGs—to report to UNGA in September 2013
  - UN Task Team—UNDP and UN DESA produced a report (June 2012)

- **UNDG National Consultations**—more than 50+ countries

- **UNDG Thematic Consultations**—12 themes

- **UNDG Global conversations**—capture voices of citizens through mobilization, web platform and crowd-sourcing

12 global thematic consultations on key cross-cutting issues

<table>
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<th>Thematic consultation</th>
<th>Co-leading agencies</th>
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<td>Inequalities</td>
<td>UNICEF and UN WOMEN</td>
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<td>Health</td>
<td>UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS</td>
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<td>Education</td>
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<td>Growth and employment</td>
<td>ILO and UNDP</td>
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<td>Environmental sustainability</td>
<td>UNEP and UNDP</td>
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<td>Governance</td>
<td>UNDP and OHCHR</td>
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<td>Conflict and fragility</td>
<td>UNDP, PBSO and ISDR</td>
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<td>Population dynamics</td>
<td>UNFPA and UN-HABITAT</td>
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<td>Hunger, Food and nutrition security</td>
<td>WFP and FAO</td>
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<td>Water &amp; Sanitation</td>
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<td>Energy</td>
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<td>Development metrics</td>
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## Roadmap to 2015: Major UN and CSO processes

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<th>DATE</th>
<th>EVENT</th>
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<tr>
<td>August 2012 – March 2013</td>
<td>• UN National consultations and Thematic consultations to take place</td>
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<td>• High-Level Panel consultations to take place</td>
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<td>• Breaking Point research papers to be finalized</td>
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<td>• Equity roundtable discussions concluded</td>
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<td>21-26 October 2012</td>
<td>• 127th Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) Assembly in Quebec</td>
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<td>31 October – 2 November 2012</td>
<td>• Global Perspectives Meeting 2012 organised by the Berlin Civil Society Centre (Berlin, Germany)</td>
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<td>31 October – 2 November 2012</td>
<td>• UNW-DAWN Regional Consultation (Bangkok)</td>
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<td>20-21 November 2012</td>
<td>• South-East, East and North-East Asia and the Pacific Parliamentarian Forum (Manila, the Philippines)</td>
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<td>10-11 December 2012</td>
<td>• South, South-West, North and Central Asia Parliamentarian Forum, Dhaka, Bangladesh</td>
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<td>March – April 2013</td>
<td>• High-Level Panel Asia-Pacific meeting (Indonesia)</td>
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<td>• Asia Pacific Ministerial Meeting hosted by the Government of Indonesia</td>
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<td>• Asia Pacific Regional Parliamentarian Conference (Indonesia)</td>
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<td>• AP MDG Report soft launch</td>
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<td>May 2013</td>
<td>• UN High Level Panel to deliver the report</td>
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<td>September 2013</td>
<td>• UN Special Session on the MDGs (New York, USA)</td>
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<td>• Asia Pacific MDG Report launch (New York, USA)</td>
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<td>September 2013 – 2014</td>
<td>• SDG Working Group to submit report to the 68th GA</td>
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<td>• Intergovernmental negotiation process 2015 Development</td>
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TRACK 1 - UN- GA/CSW

- RURAL DEVELOPMENT ISSUES - CSW 56- 2012
- VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN CSW 57-2013
CSCAP- TRACK 2

- THE COUNCIL FOR SECURITY COOPERATION IN ASIA PACIFIC
- MARITIME COORDINATION RELIEF EFFORT IN THE EVENT OF NATURAL DISASTER
- (NOV 23, 2012)
AWCO – TRACK 3

- ASEAN CONFEDERATION OF WOMEN’S ORGANIZATIONS (AWCO)
  - PLANNING TO FOCUS ON REGIONAL ANTI TRAFFICKING MECHANISM

- (15th Annual Meeting Nov 29-30, 2012)
ASIA PACIFIC FORUM FOR WOMEN, LAW AND DEVELOPMENT (APWLD)

ASKING FOR THE REDEFINITION OF DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS, VOICES, ACCESS TO RESOURCES AND PEACE

(Meeting on Nov 26, 2012)
NATIONAL PROJECTS?

- Political Literacy Transformation
- National Food Barometer
- Disaster Management System
- Cyber Security Framework
- Baghús Approach to Security
FUTURE NICHES IN UKM?

- Politics, Leadership, and Security
- Social Transformation
- Economic Wellbeing and Regionalism
- Culture, Civilizations, and Languages
THANK YOU